

SERRA DOS TUCANOS BIRDING TOURS



Pin-tailed Manakin (Andy Foster)

BIRDING BRAZIL'S ATLANTIC RAINFOREST

13th – 22nd October 2022

**Trip guided and report compiled by
Andy Foster**

www.serradostucanos.com.br

DAILY ACCOUNT

THURSDAY 13TH OCTOBER

The group were picked up from Rio's International airport at 17.00 and took the one and a half hours drive to Regua where they were to spend the next couple of nights. During their stay at Regua they had two different local guides. Due to the late arrival, no birding was undertaken but Magnificent Frigatebirds were seen on the way up to the lodge.

FRIDAY 14TH OCTOBER

The morning was spent birding around the Regua wetlands and nearby trails with the highlights including Pied-billed Grebe, Capped Heron, Whistling Heron, Rufous-sided Crake, Grey-necked Wood Rail, Greater Ani, Rufous-breasted Hermit, Reddish Hermit, White-chinned Sapphire, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Blond-crested Woodpecker, White-eyed Foliage Gleaner, Lesser Woodcreeper, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Silvery-flanked Antwren, Unicoloured Antwren, Gray-hooded Flycatcher, Gray-hooded Attila, Blue Manakin, Long-billed Wren, Brazilian Tanager, Flame-crested Tanager, White-bellied Tanager, Green-headed Tanager, Red-legged Honeycreeper and Buff-throated Saltator.



Green-headed Tanager (Andy Foster)

The trip to see the Giant Snipe was successful with 4 individuals being seen, one of which was incredibly close! Owling was also good with both Tropical Screech Owl and Tawny-browed Owl being seen.

SATURDAY 15TH OCTOBER

After breakfast the group were dropped off at the start of the Green Trail. Birding was fairly quiet for the first couple of hours, but soon picked up. Highlights for the morning included 2 White-necked Hawks hunting over the forest, Saw-billed Hermit, Surucua Trogon, Black-throated Trogon, Spot-billed Toucanet,

Scaled Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher, Grayish Mourner, White-necked Thrush, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and Red-necked Tanager. After lunch was served there was some free time before the minibus arrived to transfer the group to their next destination, Itororo lodge, where they were to spend the next 7 nights.

The journey brought the group up out of the lowlands and over the mountains towards Nova Friburgo, a journey of just 1.5 hours. Upon arrival at the lodge the group quickly settled in and although late in the afternoon there were plenty of birds around from the deck at Itororo, highlights included Brassy-breasted Tanager, Scaled Woodcreeper, Burnished-buff Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Dusky-legged Guan, Yellow-legged Thrush, Brazilian Ruby, Black Jacobin and White-throated Hummingbird.



White-throated Hummingbird at Itororo lodge (Andy Foster)

Shortly before 18.00, we took the short walk up to the forest edge to wait for the resident Long-trained Nightjar to put in its nightly appearance. Whilst waiting, we whistled in a Short-tailed Hawk which came low overhead, giving exceptional views. Then, like clockwork, the Long-trained Nightjar turned up at 18.05 and sat on its favourite spot on the road, such a spectacular bird! We used some playback for a distant Common Potoo that was calling, but unfortunately the bird had different ideas and refused to come any closer.

We arrived back at the lodge in time for a delicious dinner which was followed by our daily checklist.

SUNDAY 16TH OCTOBER

What a beautiful day as we met up for breakfast, light cloud lying in the valley and some busy feeders attracting Brassy-breasted Tanagers, Burnished-buff Tanager, Dusky-legged Guan, Ruby-crowned Tanager and Magpie Tanagers. Today we were to spend the day birding open countryside as we headed off towards Duas Barras and Sumidouro. This is always a very productive day, with easy birding and good views for the majority of species.

We arrived at our first stop just before 07.30 and as usual, got straight into some good birding with almost point blank views of Streamer-tailed Tyrant followed by some distant Blue-winged Macaws, White-eyed Parakeet, Black Jacobin, Donacobius, Tail-banded Hornero, Campo Flicker and Blackish Rail. After about 30 minutes we drove on towards our next stop, we used some playback of Ferruginous Pygmy Owl to attract some birds, what a response we had! First to come in was a pair of iridescent Gilt-edged Tanagers, Rufous-headed Tanager, Blue Manakin, Chestnut-crowned Becard, Purple-throated Euphonia, Planalto Tyrannulet and a Green-backed Becard that was suddenly attacked by a Sapphire-spangled Emerald, quite a rare behaviour to observe.



Streamer-tailed Tyrant (Andy Foster)

Further along the road, we had slightly improved views of Blue-winged Macaw followed by a soaring Rufous-thighed Kite with a Lesser yellow-headed Vulture flying somewhat lower. Above the ridge we watched 2 White-tailed Hawks, one of which picked a fight with the Vulture! We used some playback to attract a Serra Antwren which was followed by good views of a pair of Grey-eyed Greenlets, Yellow-lored Tody Flycatcher, Glittering-bellied Emerald, Bran-coloured Flycatcher, Golden-crowned Warbler and a small group of Guira Cuckoos.

We continued our journey to our next stop, a viewpoint that looks out into a large valley. We scanned the distant hills for Red-legged Seriema, but no joy. We did however see 2 White-rumped Monjitas, Toco Toucan, Firewood Gatherer and a Brown-chested Martin. We dropped down into the town of Duas Barras, stopping for a coffee and to use the bathroom. Next up was a dirt road that would take us from Duas Barras through to Sumidouro. This track is also very productive, and with several stops along the way we picked up several new species including Narrow-billed Woodcreeper, White-eared Puffbird, Campo Troupial, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Yellow-headed Caracara, Green-winged Saltator, Short-crested Flycatcher, American Kestrel, Giant Cowbird, Red-legged Seriema, Pale-vented Pigeon, Grey-rumped Swift, Common Thornbird and stunning views of Curl-crested Jay. We stopped for our packed lunch and then set off towards Sumidouro to try and find the very range restricted and endemic Three-toed Jacamar. We pulled up at our spot for this bird and within 5 minutes we had located a pair in a tree just above us,

very good indeed! We started our journey back towards the lodge, with another stop along the way where we picked up seriously close views of Curl-crested Jays and our best views yet of Blue-winged Macaw.



Gilt-edged Tanager (Andy Foster)

We arrived back at the lodge and birded from the deck for half an hour before heading off back to our rooms to prepare for dinner, what a great days birding, having seen an impressive 99 species!



Curl-crested Jay (Andy Foster)

MONDAY 17TH OCTOBER

Another clear day as we met at the deck prior to breakfast. At 06.30 we set off for a full days birding along the Macae de Cima trail. As usual, this trail didn't disappoint and action was thick and fast as soon as we got out of the minibus. First up was a Long-tailed Tyrant, followed by a female Blue-billed Black-Tyrant, Bare-throated Bellbird, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Golden-crowned Warbler, Uniform Finch, Bertoni's Antbird and stunning views of Orange-eyed Thornbird.



Orange-eyed Thornbird (Andy Foster)

The pattern for today would be driving for 10-20 minutes between stops and birding around the minibus, an easy days birding through primary Atlantic rainforest, an exciting days birding ahead!



Ochre-rumped Antbird (Andy Foster)

The second stopped produced much better views of Bare-throated Bellbird, a nice male Green-crowned Plovercrest, Grey-hooded Attila and a pair of White-throated Woodcreepers. Next up was a Yellow-browed Woodpecker that showed exceptionally well, Eared-Pygmy Tyrant, Buff-fronted Foliage Gleaner and a Rough-legged Tyrannulet. Just around the next corner whilst trying to lure in a Giant Antshrike we had a group of 4 Spot-winged Wood Quails fly across the road in front of us, very nice! This was followed shortly afterwards by a pair of Dusky-tailed Antbirds that showed well for the group.



Saffron Toucanet (Andy Foster)

We drove onto our usual lunch spot and had a couple of Yellow Tyrannulets, followed by a very cooperative White-bearded Antshrike, Ochre-rumped Antbird and 2 firm favourites of the tour, Saffron Toucanet and Spotted Bamboowren...that was a tense 20 minutes! After lunch we continued our journey deeper into the Macae de Cima valley, now into some really nice pristine rainforest. Here we picked up a male Pin-tailed Manakin, White-bibbed Antbird, Black-billed Scythebill, Planalto Woodcreeper, Rufous-capped Antshrike and a Large-tailed Antshrike.

What a productive days birding that was, all topped off with a nice Tarantula in the middle of the road on the way back to the lodge!

TUESDAY 18TH OCTOBER

Today we were to spend a full day birding the upper reaches of the Serra do Mar Mountains at Pico da Caledonia. As we set off in the minibus, clouds started to form over the peak and I was doubtful as to whether we would have stable enough weather conditions to continue. As we drove closer to the access road, I could just see the communication masts above the clouds, so made the decision to give it a go. We drove up to an altitude of 1700m, parked the minibus and set off for our slow walk towards the summit. Although the road is steep, we moved at a slow birding pace picking up many excellent birds along the way. No sooner had we turned the first corner we had a Thick-billed Saltator pop up in front of us, this was followed by a pair of Bay-chested Warbling Finches, a male Blue-billed black-Tyrant, Yellow-legged Thrush and our first Diademed Tanager of the day!

Further up the track we used some playback to call in a Rufous-tailed Antbird, then a Serra do Mar Tapaculo followed by a Brazilian Antthrush...not bad going!



Thick-billed Saltator (Andy Foster)

A Serra do Mar Tyrant Manakin started calling close by, and after a little playback, was sat up right in front of us, followed shortly afterwards by a pair of Serra do Mar Tyrannulets! Today was all about quality not quantity, with the vast majority of species being range restricted endemics, this was proven by our next two new birds, Black and Gold Cotinga and Grey-winged Cotinga. After some scanning, I eventually picked up the Black and Gold Cotinga, which gave good scope views for the group, although Grey-winged Cotinga was another matter! I located the first Grey-winged Cotinga after scanning relentlessly for over 20 minutes, I quickly popped the scope onto it and as the fourth person in the group of 6 put their eye to the scope, the bird flew....so frustrating! With some disappointed folks in the group, I had no option but to try to find the bird again, no easy task! I scanned for a further 30 minutes but we had to move to try and find our next target, the Itatiaia Spinetail. After a further 30 minute walk, we reached the steps that would lead us up to the peak at 2300m. We signed in at the security hut and started our search. On about the 150th step, I heard an Itatiaia Spinetail calling, one quick 10 second burst of playback and the Spinetail sat there in front of us...mission accomplished! On the way back to join the others, we also got brief views of an Olivaceous Eleania and a female Velvety-black Tyrant.

Now back to the Grey-winged Cotinga, we stopped for lunch at a wonderful viewpoint and I scanned and scanned and yes, scanned some more! 40 minutes later when everyone had finished their lunch I decided it was time to start heading slowly down, but decided to have one last scan....BINGO, there it was, a Grey-winged Cotinga! I grabbed my scope, quickly put the Cotinga in it and hurried those that had previously missed the bird towards the scope. One by one they all got great views, and those that had seen it previously had seconds....what a relief!



Itatiaia Spinetail (Andy Foster)

Very happy with ourselves, we set off for the long walk down picking up good views of a Rufous-backed Antwren, Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant and a couple of Bare-throated Bellbirds.

We arrived back at the lodge around 16.30 and spent the next hour birding from the deck picking up a Green-winged Saltator, Swallow-tailed Kite and an Azure-shouldered Tanager amongst the usual suspects at the feeders.

Dinner was served at 18.30, followed by our daily checklist.



Serra do Mar Tyrannulet (Andy Foster)

WEDNESDAY 19TH OCTOBER

Today we were to spend a full day in the Itororo lodge grounds. We set off just after breakfast towards the White Trail, just a short walk away from the lodge. However, before leaving, we used some playback to “fish” for Grey-capped Tyrannulet, within less than 10 seconds, we had two of them sat above the decking area...a good start! We stopped at a nearby clearing and soon had great views of a Fawn-breasted Tanager, followed by a couple of Scaly-headed Parrots high overhead, Giant Cowbird, Rufous-browed Peppershrike and great views of a pair of Variable Antshrikes.



Fawn-breasted Tanager (Andy Foster)

As we neared the start of the White Trail we called in a White-winged Becard and then came across a pair of Black-goggled Tanagers, Rufous-capped Spinetail and Plain Antvireo. We heard some Ochre-faced Tody Flycatchers calling nearby, as we got closer, we noticed they were constructing a nest, so we kept our distance and watched as they flew back and forth carrying nesting material.

A Variegated Antpitta started calling nearby, so we used some playback and eventually had the bird really close, but disappointingly it refused to come all the way in. As we headed up the White Trail we got excellent views of a Rufous Gnateater followed by much improved looks at a Black-billed Scythebill. The weather was clearly deteriorating as clouds were building and bird activity had clearly dropped. We headed back towards the lodge for lunch getting brief views of a Slaty-breasted Wood Rail along the way, followed by a very fast low flyby of a Mantled Hawk carrying a large snake, such a shame we had such a limited view. Prior to arriving at the lodge, we also had good views of a Swainson’s Flycatcher and a Pallid Spinetail. Pre-lunch, we sat on the deck for a while, getting views of Rufous-thighed Kite, Black Hawk Eagle and a Short-tailed Hawk.

We had an hours break after lunch before setting off towards the Brown Trail picking up great views of a male Glittering-bellied Emerald along the way. We arrived at the start of the Brown trail that has a large amount of native bamboo, we soon picked up a Whiskered Myiobius but not a lot else. There was a close White-bearded Antshrike calling but as we had seen this well at Macae de Cima, we left this bird in peace. As the light levels started to drop and with rain clearly on the way, we started to head back, getting good

views of a Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper and a pair of Rufous-breasted Leaf-tossers along the way. Although it had seemed a quiet days birding, the daily checklist totalled 73 species seen, so not so bad after all!



Variable Antshrike (Andy Foster)

THURSDAY 20TH OCTOBER

Another beautiful clear day as we met up for breakfast just before 06.00. Today we were to drop down the mountain for some mid elevation birding. Our first stop was the Tres Picos State Park headquarters. As soon as we got out of the minibus we came across 3 Saffron Toucanets, that was a nice welcoming committee!



Rufous-capped Motmot (Andy Foster)

Next up we had a couple of Chestnut-crowned Becards, Plain Parakeet, Scaly-headed Parrot and stunning views of a pair of Rufous-capped Motmots, although we had seen these earlier in the week, these views were just amazing, even got them in the scope! I played a mixed tanager flock that attracted Violaceous Euphonia, Red-necked Tanager, Green-headed Tanager, several Olive-green Tanagers, Chivi Vireo and a Black-throated Grosbeak.



Olive-green Tanager (Andy Foster)

We set off on one of the local trails, soon calling in a Rufous-capped Antthrush and a couple of Chestnut-bellied Euphonias. We stopped by at an amazingly large tree, a Jequitiba, before heading back to the car park where we got excellent views of a couple of Versicoloured Emeralds.



Red-necked Tanager (Andy Foster)

We took the 10 minute drive to our next birding destination of the day, the Cedae Trail, located at an altitude of 600m. We walked a short way down the trail picking up a few new species that included Green Honeycreeper, Streak-capped Antwren, Spot-breasted Antwren and a rather distant Pale-browed Treehunter. It was now getting a little warmer and bird activity was dropping off, we were also hungry for lunch! We took another short drive back up over the mountains, arriving at the Theodoro Trail around 12.00, picking up some cold drinks along the way. After lunch, we set off on the trail, surprisingly for the time of day there was quite a bit of bird activity and we soon had good views of Black-capped Foliage Gleaner and a pair of Rufous-crowned Greenlets. Suddenly, a Variegated Antpitta called close by, having tried really hard for this bird yesterday in the lodge grounds and failing to see it, I decided to give it a try! We all got into our positions and I used a little playback, the Antpitta responded straight away and after a further 5 minutes it flew over the path, landing on a tree some 3 metres away. Only one person in the group got onto it before it flew deeper into the forest. We used a little more playback, it hopped through in front of us, but being seriously camouflaged, not everyone saw it. We decided to give it one more shot, this time it flew in and sat on a branch within view of everyone...happy days and a very happy group....to say I was relieved was an understatement!



Spot-billed Toucanet (Andy Foster)

We continued down the trail, arriving at our usual spot for Sharpbill. The bird was calling and we spent some 15 minutes looking for it, but couldn't locate it high in the canopy, but we knew its usual perches and kept checking them until it popped up, once again, great views of a really difficult bird for the whole group! Next up we tried for Slaty Bristlefront, attracting a pair of Spot-billed Toucanets in the process, which gave excellent close up scope views! It was now 16.30 as we started heading back to the minibus and headed back to the lodge. We met up again at 17.50 and set off within the lodge grounds for our second looks at the Long-trained Nightjar, which once again put on an excellent display! More than satisfied, we walked further down towards the White Trail and used some playback for Rusty-barred Owl, within a few minutes we had one perched out in the open, great views! We made it back in time for dinner at 18.30 and completed what was a very satisfying checklist for the days sightings!

FRIDAY 21ST OCTOBER

Unfortunately, it was our last full day of the tour, the week had just flown by. Thankfully the weather had been really kind to us and today was no exception as we headed off for the 40 minute drive to the Bamboo Trail, a great track that leads through the forest at an altitude of between 1200-1400m. It's clear that the forest is pristine, reflected in the quality of the species along the trail! Having had a very successful week so far, we had a small hitlist of new birds that were possible along the trail today, so we decided to concentrate on these and happily look at other birds along the way!

The day started well with a Hooded Berryeater coming straight in, giving the group wonderful views with some Pileated Parrots calling shortly afterwards, but unfortunately, they flew over and we could not locate them. Next up was great views of a White-collared Foliage Gleaner that sat right out in the open (a rare occasion) on a horizontal branch in front of us!



Hooded Berryeater (Andy Foster)

Further along the trail we arrived at a large stand of bamboo and used some playback for Tufted Antshrike, we had a distant response and slowly but surely the male Antshrike appeared with the female following closely behind, but as usual, these birds never showed really well, always slightly obscured as they skulked around in the bamboo. We walked further along the track until we heard a Shrike-like Cotinga calling close by. After just 5 seconds of playback, the Cotinga flew in and sat right by the side of us, giving the most AMAZING views! We finally caught up with a bird we had been hearing all week, a Drab-breasted bamboo-Tyrant followed shortly afterwards by a Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser. Another important target for our day was the Slaty Bristlefront, we used playback sporadically along the trail until we got a very distant response. I thought it was worth giving it a go, so used playback on and off for 10 minutes, then suddenly a male Bristlefront popped up in front of us and gave the most amazing call whilst sitting out in the open, fantastic!



Shrike-like Cotinga (Andy Foster)

We stopped off at the usual Green-crowned Plovercrest lek spot that's been in the same area for at least 15 years and enjoyed good views of these wonderful little hummingbirds. Further along the trail, we caught up with a Buff-browed Foliage Gleaner, White-browed Foliage Gleaner and some Black-goggled Tanagers.



Slaty Bristlefront (Andy Foster)

After an exciting days birding, we were almost arriving back at the minibus when a Green-barred Woodpecker called and within minutes we were having great views of this good looking woodpecker. Just as we thought we had seen our last new bird of the day, I spotted a Swallow-tailed Cotinga sitting up in a nearby tree, this really was the icing on the cake!

We arrived back at the lodge to fresh homemade cake and coffee before spending some time on the deck watching the feeders and some Grey-rumped Swifts flying overhead.

SATURDAY 22ND OCTOBER

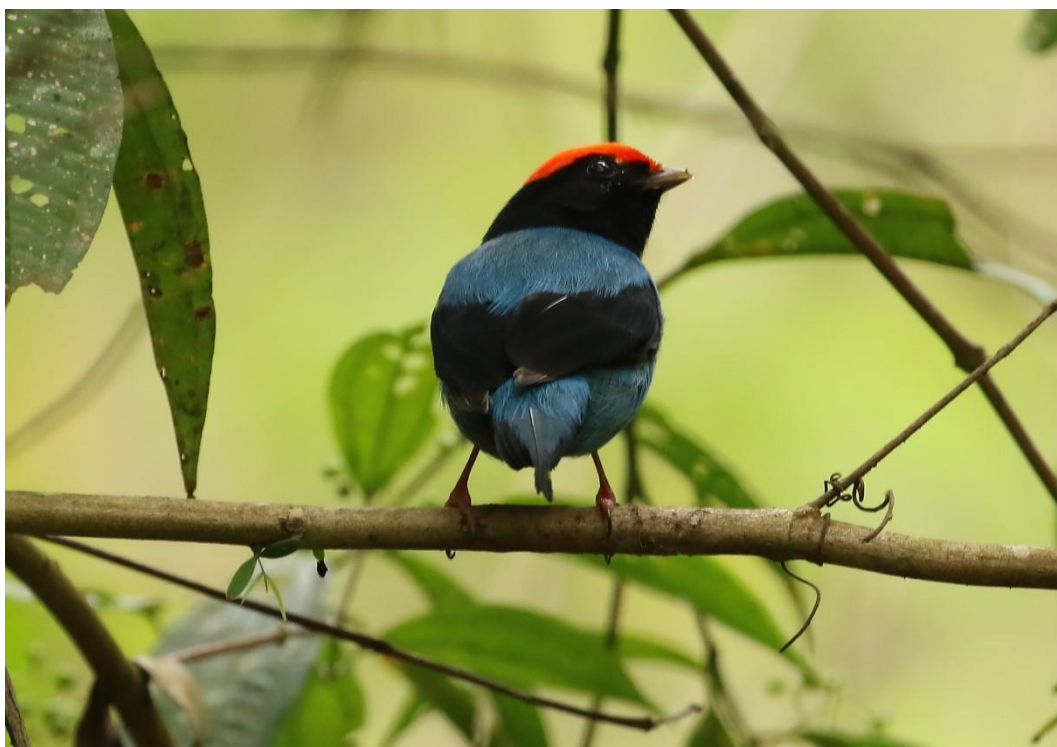
We met up as usual for breakfast at 06.00 and prepared ourselves for our final morning of birding. We had few new species to find within the lodge grounds, but set off with positive thoughts and fingers crossed! Threatening rain clouds built overhead as we watched a pair of Yellow-eared Woodpeckers followed by a beautiful male Blond-crested Woodpecker. Next up we used some playback to call in a Spix's Spinetail (also known as Chicli Spinetail) followed by a Rufous-crowned Greenlet. Our first new bird of the day was a Greenish Schiffornis that we found along the White Trail, this was followed shortly afterwards by a White-necked Thrush, another new bird for some of the group. We continued along the trail, until I heard a Grey-bellied Spinetail calling which came into some playback, and for a Grey-bellied Spinetail, actually showed quite well for the group! A Such's Antthrush started calling and after much effort, came quite close to us, but only one member of the group managed to see it, always a difficult bird, but our consolation prize was several Blue Manakins, so we couldn't complain!



Blond-crested Woodpecker (Andy Foster)

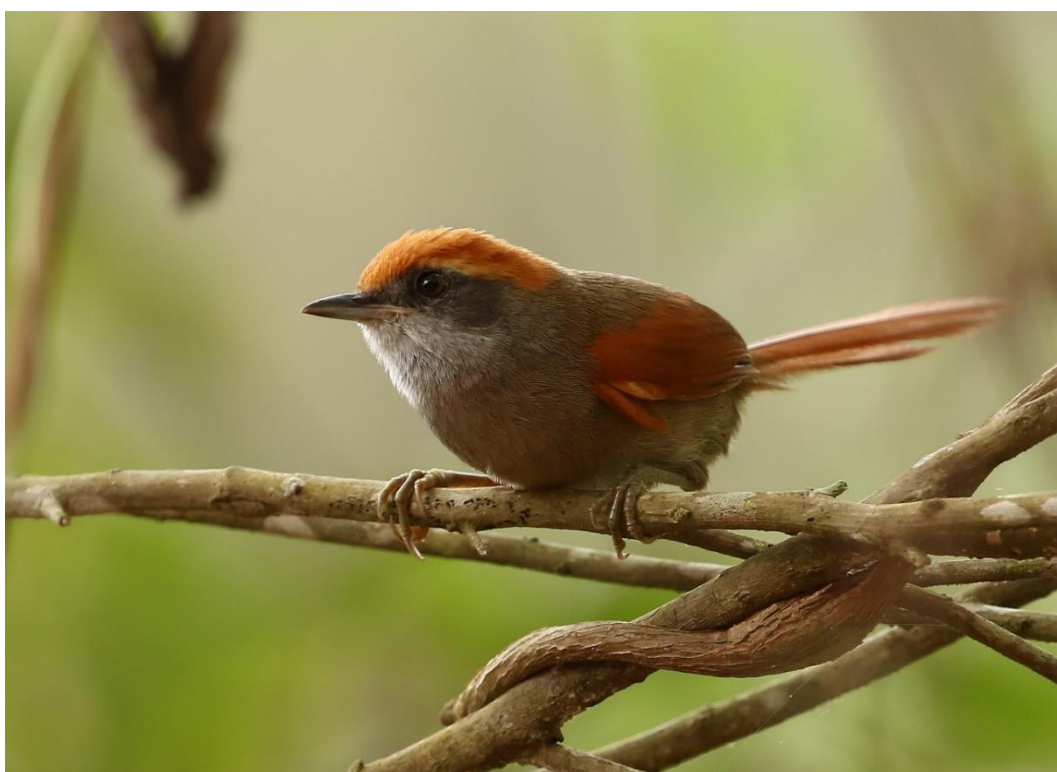
The Half-collared Sparrow that was calling nearby hopped onto a nearby branch for a split second, this was followed by a White-shouldered Fire-eye that flew back and forth across the track. We had good views of a Variable Antshrike and three squirrel Cuckoos before heading back to the lodge for some tea and coffee around 11.30. We returned to the Half-collared Sparrow spot and tried again, unfortunately

without any luck, but we did get good views of a pair of Rufous-capped Spinetails. Lunch followed at 13.00 and some free time prior to our departure to Rio for our flights home at 16.00.



Blue Manakin (Andy Foster)

It had been a wonderful weeks birding, with some memorable birding moments, great company and superb hospitality from Rainer and Bettina at Itororo lodge.



Rufous-capped Spinetail (Andy Foster)

TRIP TOTALS:

As a group we saw 290 species in total

Of these 101 were Atlantic forest endemics

A further 10 species were heard only

TOUR CHECKLIST

X = more than 10 seen

H = heard only

Species in bold are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

Species with an * are endemic to Brazil

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Species with an * are endemic to Brazil

BIRD SPECIES (Scientific name)	DAYS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TINAMOUS										
BROWN TINAMOU (<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>)			H		H		H		H	H
GUANS										
DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (<i>Penelope obscura</i>)			3	4	4	2	6	X	5	3
NEW WORLD QUAILS										
SPOT-WINGED WOOD-QUAIL (<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>)					4	H	H	H		H
DUCKS										
WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>)		9								
BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK (<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>)		6								
MUSCOVY DUCK (<i>Cairina moschata</i>)		6								
BRAZILIAN TEAL (<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>)			2							
GREBES										
PIED-BILLED GREBE (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)		3								
HERONS										
RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>)		1								
BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	1									
STRIATED HERON (<i>Butorides striatus</i>)			1							
WESTERN CATTLE EGRET (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)		X	X	X						
COCOI HERON (<i>Ardea cocoi</i>)		3								
GREAT EGRET (<i>Ardea alba</i>)		X								
CAPPED HERON (<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>)		1								
WHISTLING HERON (<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>)		1	2							
FRIGATEBIRDS										
MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (<i>Fregata magnificens</i>)	X									
ANHINGAS										
ANHINGA (<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>)		2								
NEW WORLD VULTURES										
TURKEY VULTURE (<i>Cathartes aura</i>)			2	X	X		1	2		2
LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>)			2	2						

GUIRA CUCKOO (<i>Guira guira</i>)				4					
GREATER ANI (<i>Crotophaga major</i>)		3							
SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (<i>Crotophaga ani</i>)				4					
SQUIRREL CUCKOO (<i>Piaya cayana</i>)		1					H		3
OWLS									
TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL (<i>Megascops choliba</i>)		1			H			H	
RUSTY-BARRED OWL (<i>Strix hylophila</i>)								1	
TAWNY-BROWED OWL (<i>Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana</i>)		1							
FERRUGINOUS PYGMY-OWL (<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>)		H							
BURROWING OWL (<i>Athene cunicularia</i>)			1						
POTOOS									
COMMON POTOO (<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>)			H					H	
NIGHTJARS									
SHORT-TAILED NIGHTHAWK (<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>)			1					H	
PAURAUQUE (<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>)		1							
LONG-TRAINED NIGHTJAR (<i>Macropsalis forcipata</i>)			1					1	
SWIFTS									
WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>)			X		2	X			X X
GREY-RUMPED SWIFT (<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>)				2					8 6
HUMMINGBIRDS									
SAW-BILLED HERMIT (<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>)*			5					1	
RUFIOUS -BREASTED HERMIT (<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>)		1							
SCALE-THROATED HERMIT (<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>)					1	1	1	1	2 2
REDDISH HERMIT (<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>)		1							
SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>)		2							
BLACK JACOBIN (<i>Florisuga fusca</i>)		3	4	X	4	2	4	5	5 4
PLOVERCREST (<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>)					1				5 H
GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>)				2			1		
VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH (<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>)		1	2	3	3	2	4	5	6 2
WHITE-CHINNED SAPPHIRE (<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>)			1						
WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>)			1	1	4	3	2	2	2 1
VERSCOLORED EMERALD (<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>)								2	
SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (<i>Amazilia lactea</i>)				2					
BRAZILIAN RUBY (<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>)*			3	2	5	4	2	2	5 1
AMETHYST WOODSTAR (<i>Calliphlox amethystine</i>)				1					
TROGONS									
SURUCUA TROGON (<i>Trogon surrucura</i>)			2		H			H	H
BLACK-THROATED TROGON (<i>Trogon rufus</i>)			1						
KINGFISHERS									
AMAZON KINGFISHER (<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>)		1							
RINGED KINGFISHER (<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>)		1							
MOTMOTS									
RUFIOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT (<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>)			3		H		2	2	
JACAMARS									
THREE-TOED JACAMAR (<i>Jacamaralcyon tridactyla</i>)*				2					
RUFIOUS-TAILED JACAMAR (<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>)		2	1						
PUFFBIRDS									
WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>)				2					
CRESCENT-CHESTED PUFFBIRD (<i>Malacoptila striata</i>)*		1							

WHITE-BEARDED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>)					1		H		
CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>)		1							
VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>)							2		1
RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>)					1				
SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>)			3					1	
PLAIN ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>)							2		
RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>)*						1			H
STAR-THROATED ANTWREN (<i>Myrmotherula gularis</i>)*			2		2		1	H	H
SILVERY-FLANKED ANTWREN (<i>Myrmotherula luctuosa</i>)*	1	1							
UNICOLORED ANTWREN (<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>)*	1								
RUFOUS-WINGED ANTWREN (<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>)	1	4							
SERRA ANTWREN (<i>Formicivora serrana</i>)*				1					
BERTONIS ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>)					2				H
RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila genei</i>)*						2			
OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>)*					1		H		H H
DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila malura</i>)					2				
SCALED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila squamata</i>)*			5						
STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN (<i>Terenura maculata</i>)			X					1	
WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE (<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>)							H		1
WHITE-BIBBED ANTBIRD (<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>)*					2				
ANTTHRUSHES									
RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH (<i>Formicarius colma</i>)								1	
CRYPTIC ANTTHRUSH (<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>)*						H		H	H 1
RUFOUS-TAILED ANTTHRUSH (<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>)*							1		
ANTPITTAS									
VARIEGATED ANTPITTA (<i>Grallaria varia</i>)							H	1	
GNATEATERS									
RUFOUS GNATEATER (<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>)								1	
BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER (<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>)*			1						
TAPACULOS									
SPOTTED BAMBOOWREN (<i>Psilorhamphus gutattus</i>)					1				
SLATY BRISTLEFRONT (<i>Merulaxis ater</i>)*									1
WHITE-BREASTED TAPACULO (<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>)*								1	
MOUSE-COLORED TAPACULO (<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>)*							2		H
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS									
PLANALTO TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>)				1		2	1		2
ROUGH-LEGGED TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>)					1				
GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias griseocapillus</i>)*								2	
YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>)				2					
OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA (<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>)							1		
SOUTHERN BEARDLESS TYRANNULET (<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>)				1					
YELLOW TYRANNULET (<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>)					2				H
SOUTHERN ANTIPIIT (<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>)				1					
MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>)								2	
SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET (<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>)*							2		
OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (<i>Mionectes oleaginous</i>)	2	3							
GRAY-HOODED FLYCATCHER (<i>Mionectes rufiventris</i>)	1	1							
SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>)			2		H		H		H 1
BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>)				1	1				

DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>)							H		1	
EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>)*			3							
HANGNEST TODY-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>)*				H	H					
EARED PYGMY-TYRANT (<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>)			1		1			H		
OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>)					H		2			H
YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>)*				2						
YELLOW-OLIVE FLATBILL (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>)				4						
BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>)					1	3				
VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT (<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>)*						1				
WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA (<i>Xolmis velatus</i>)				2						
STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>)				3						
SHEAR-TAILED GRAY-TYRANT (<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>)						2	1			
MASKED WATER-TYRANT (<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>)		3		2						
WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>)		5								
LONG-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Colonia colonus</i>)					2					
CATTLE TYRANT (<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>)				2						
PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>)						1			1	1
SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>)		2	2	1	1					
GREAT KISKADEE (<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>)			2	X	4	X	X	4	X	X
STREAKED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>)				1	H					X
BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>)		1	1	1						
TROPICAL KINGBIRD (<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>)			2	X		X	X	4	2	X
GRAYISH MOURNER (<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>)			2							
SWAINSON'S FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>)							1	H		4
SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>)		2		1						
GRAY-HOODED ATTILA (<i>Attila rufus</i>)*		1	2		1		1			
COTINGAS										
HOODED BERRYEATER (<i>Carpornis cucullata</i>)*					H				1	
BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD (<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>)					8	2	2	H	H	H
BLACK AND GOLD COTINGA (<i>Tijuca atra</i>)*					H	2				
GREY-WINGED COTINGA (<i>Tijuca condita</i>)*						2				
MANAKINS										
SERRA DO MAR TYRANT- MANAKIN (<i>Neopelma chrysolophum</i>)*						1	1			
PIN-TAILED MANAKIN (<i>Ilicura militaris</i>)*					3		2			1
WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (<i>Manacus manacus</i>)		3		1						
BLUE MANAKIN (<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>)		1	X	1	1		5	7	2	X
TITYRAS AND BECARDS										
SHARPBILL (<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>)								1	H	
WHISKERED MYIOBIUS (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>)			3				1			
GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS (<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>)								H		1
BRAZILIAN LANIISOMA (<i>Laniisoma elegans</i>)*									1	
GREEN-BACKED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>)				1						
CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>)				1				2		
WHITE-WINGED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>)			1				1	1		H
CRESTED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus validus</i>)								2		
UNCERTAIN FAMILY										
SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA (<i>Phibalura flavirostris</i>)									1	
VIREOS AND GREENLETS										
RUFOUS-BROWED PEPPER SHRIKE (<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>)					H		1	H	H	1

RED-EYED VIREO (<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>)			5					1		
RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>)								2		2
GREY-EYED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>)				2						
JAYS										
CURL-CRESTED JAY (<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>)				6						
SWALLOWS AND MARTINS										
GREY-BREASTED MARTIN (<i>Progne chalybea</i>)			1							
BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (<i>Progne tapera</i>)				2						
BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>)				6		2	2	X	X	2
SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>)			3	X			1			
BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS										
BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS (<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>)				3					1	
WRENS										
MOUSTACHED WREN (<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>)		1								
LONG-BILLED WREN (<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>)*		2								
HOUSE WREN (<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>)		3		2		H		1	2	
MOCKINGBIRDS										
CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD (<i>Mimus saturninus</i>)		2		4		2				
THRUSHES										
YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH (<i>Turdus flavipes</i>)			2			2				
RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>)		2	2	5	X	X	X	X	X	X
PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>)			1	2	1	2	2			1
CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>)				1		1				
WHITE-NECKED THRUSH (<i>Turdus albicollis</i>)			3							1
WAXBILLS										
COMMON WAXBILL (<i>Estrilda astrild</i>)		1								
PIPITS										
YELLOWISH PIPIT (<i>Anthus lutescens</i>)			1							
FINCHES										
PURPLE-THROATED EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>)				2						
VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia violacea</i>)			4					1		
ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>)			2							
CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>)			2	1		1		5		1
HOODED SISKIN (<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>)						1				
NEW WORLD WARBLERS										
WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER (<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>)					1				2	
GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>)				2	2		2	2	2	2
OROPENDOLAS AND BLACKBIRDS										
CRESTED OROPENDOLA (<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>)				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
RED-RUMPED CACIQUE (<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>)	X	4	8							
CHOPI BLACKBIRD (<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>)		8								
CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD (<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>)	6									
GIANT COWBIRD (<i>Molothrus oryzivora</i>)			2				1			
SHINY COWBIRD (<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>)			X				1			
BANANAQUIT										
BANANAQUIT (<i>Coereba flaveola</i>)	1		6	6	4	5	5	2		X
NEW WORLD SPARROWS										
RUFIOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>)			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
GRASSLAND SPARROW (<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>)			1							

